ABSCHNITT 1. Bezeichnung des Stoffs bzw. des Gemischs und des Unternehmens

1.1. Produktidentifikator

Chemischer Name	:	Isopropanol , 2- Propanol , sec-Propylalkohol , Dimethylkarbinol , Isopropylalkohol , IPA .
Art der Produktes	:	Reiner Produkt .
Reach Registrierungnummer	:	01-2119457558-25

1.2. Relevante identifizierte Verwendungen des Stoffs oder Gemischs und Verwendungen von denen abgeraten wird

Identifizierte(n) Verwendung(en)	:	Siehe Tabelle auf der ersten Seite des Anhangs.
Verwendung(en) von denen abgeraten wird	:	Dieses Produkt ist nicht für irgendeiner anderen industriellen, gewerblichen Verwendung oder Verwendung durch den Verbraucher als in der Tabelle auf der ersten Seite des Anhangs empfohlen.

1.3. Einzelheiten zum Lieferanten, der das Sicherheitsdatenblatt bereitstellt

Firmenidentifizierung	:	BRENNTAG N.V. - Nijverheidslaan 38 - BE-8540 DEERLIJK TEL: +32(0)56/77.69.44 - FAX: +32(0)56/77.57.11 E-MAIL: info@brenntag.be - Website: www.brenntag.be BRENNTAG Nederland B.V. - Donker Duyvisweg 44 - NL-3316 BM DORDRECHT TEL: +31(0)78/65.44.944 - FAX: +31(0)78/65.44.919 E-MAIL: info@brenntag.nl - Website: www.brenntag.nl

1.4. Notrufnummer

Notrufnummer	:	Belgien : Antigifzentrum - Brüssel TEL: +32(0)70/245.245 Die Niederlande : National Vergiftungen Information Zentrum - Bilthoven TEL: +31(0)30/274.88.88 (Ausschließlich zum Zwecke der Unterrichtung medizinisches Personal bei akuten Intoxikationen)

ABSCHNITT 2. Mögliche Gefahren

2.1. Einstufung des Stoffs oder Gemischs

Einstufung gemäß der Verordnung (EG) Nr. 1272/2008

Entzündbare Flüssigkeiten - Kategorie 2 - Gefahr (Flam. Liq. 2; H225)
Augenreizung - Kategorie 2 - Achtung (Eye Irrit. 2; H319)
Spezifische Zielorgan-Toxizität - Einmalige Exposition - betäubende Wirkungen - Kategorie 3 - Achtung (STOT SE 3; H336)

2.2. Kennzeichnungselemente

Kennzeichnung gemäß der Verordnung (EG) Nr. 1272/2008

• Gefährliches Bestandteil(en)	:	Isopropylalkohol
• Gefahren Piktogramm(e)		
• Signalwort	:	Gefahr
• Gefahrenhinweise	:	H225 - Flüssigkeit und Dampf leicht entzündbar. H319 - Verursacht schwere Augenreizung. H336 - Kann Schläfrigkeit und Benommenheit verursachen.
• Sicherheitshinweise		
- Prävention	:	P210 - Von Hitze, heißen Oberflächen, Funken, offenen Flammen sowie anderen Zündquellenarten fernhalten. Nicht rauchen. P280 - Schutzhandschuhe/ Augenschutz/Gesichtsschutz tragen.

ABSCHNITT 2. Mögliche Gefahren (Fortsetzung)

- Reaktion : P305+P351+P338 - BEI KONTAKT MIT DEN AUGEN : Einige Minuten lang behutsam mit Wasser ausspülen. Vorhandene Kontaktlinsen nach Möglichkeit entfernen. Weiter spülen. P312 - Bei Unwohlsein GIFTINFORMATIONSZENTRUM/Arzt/... anrufen. P337+P313 - Bei anhaltender Augenreizung: Ärztlichen Rat einholen/ärztliche Hilfe hinzuziehen.
- Lagerung : P403+P235 - Behälter an einem gut gelüfteten Ort aufbewahren. Kühl halten.

2.3. Sonstige Gefahren

Physikalishe/chemische Gefahren : Die Substanz zersetzt sich durch Erhitzen oder Verbrennen in Bildung von giftiger Dämpfe. Explosionsgefahr durch viele Reaktionen.

Gefahren für die Gesundheid : Ein Gesundheits gefährliche Konzentration in der Luft wird beim Verdampfen von diese Substanz bei ca. 20°C nicht oder sehr langsam erreicht; durch Sprühen viel schneller.

Gefahren für die Umwelt : Keine bedeutende Gefahr. Dieses Produkt ist kein Substance oder enthält keine PBT oder vPvB (gemäß Anhang XIII).

Gefahren für die Sicherheit : Beim Flammpunkt oder darüber, können vorhandene Dämpfe im Freien brennen oder in geschlossenen Behältern explodieren, wenn sie mit Luft vermischt, oder mit einer Zündquelle in Berührung gebracht werden.

ABSCHNITT 3. Zusammensetzung/Angaben zu Bestandteilen

3.1. Stoffe

Name Komponent(en)		Gew. %	CAS nr	EINECS nr	Index nr	Reach nr	EINSTUFUNG
Isopropylalkohol	:	100 %	67-63-0	200-661-7	603-117-00-0	01-2119457558-25	Flam. Liq. 2; H225 Eye Irrit. 2; H319 STOT SE 3; H336

*

Der vollständige Text von die (EU)H-Hinweise is im Abschnitt 16.

ABSCHNITT 4. Erste-Hilfe-Maßnahmen

4.1. Beschreibung der Erste-Hilfe-Maßnahmen

Allgemein : JEDENFALLS ARZT KONSULTIEREN.
Bewußtlosen Menschen nichts eingeben.

Erste Hilfe

- Einatmen : Frische Luft zuführen.
Opfer zur Ruhe kommen lassen, in halb-sitzender Lage bringen.
Bei unregelmässiger Atmung oder beim Atemstillstand, künstlich beatmen.
Ein Arzt konsultieren.
- Hautkontakt : Verunreinigte Kleidung ablegen.
Haut sofort mit viel Wasser ausspülen. (ev. Duschen).
* - Augenkontakt : Sofort gründlich und länger (mindestens 15 Min.) mit vielem Wasser ausspülen.
Kontaktlinsen ausnehmen.
Augenarzt konsultieren.
Während der Transport; Augen fortwährend ausspülen oder tröpfeln.
- Verschlucken : KEIN ERBRECHEN HERBEIFÜHREN. Der Mund spülen mit Wasser.
Einen Arzt aufsuchen oder ins Krankenhaus fahren.

4.2. Wichtigste akute oder verzögert auftretende Symptome und Wirkungen

Siehe Abschnitt 11.

4.3. Hinweise auf ärztliche Soforthilfe und Spezialbehandlung

ABSCHNITT 4. Erste-Hilfe-Maßnahmen (Fortsetzung)

Für fachliche Beratung Ärzte sollten sich an die NVCI oder die belgische Antigiftzentrum.

ABSCHNITT 5. Maßnahmen zur Brandbekämpfung

5.1. Löschmittel

Löschmittel

- Geeignete : Löschpulver , Alkoholbeständiges Schaum , Kohlenstoffdioxid (CO_2) , Sprühwasser .
- Nicht geeignete : Festen Wasserstrahl .

5.2. Besondere vom Stoff oder Gemisch ausgehende Gefahren

Spezielle Expositionsgefahren : Beim Feuer können Kohlenstoffoxiden (CO) und Rauch freikommen.

5.3. Hinweise für die Brandbekämpfung

Schutzende Ausrüstung : In nächster Nähe des Feuers geschlossenes Atemschutzgerät verwenden und angemessene Schutzkleidung tragen.

Besondere Massnahmen : Zur Kühlung in der Nähe befindlichen Geräts Wassersprühstrahl oder -nebel verwenden. Es ist zu vermeiden, daß zur Brandlöschung verwendetes Wasser in die Umwelt gelangt.

ABSCHNITT 6. Maßnahmen bei unbeabsichtigter Freisetzung

6.1. Personenbezogene Vorsichtsmaßnahmen, Schutzausrüstungen und in Notfällen anzuwendende Verfahren

Personenbezogene Vorsichtsmaßnahmen : Alle mögliche Zündquelle (offenes Feuer, Funken, rauchen, ...) sind auszuschließen.
Sofort die Personen am angesteckten Ort räumen und gut lüften.
Einatmung der Dämpfe und Berührung mit Augen, Haut und Kleider vermeiden.
Empfohlene Personenschutzausrüstung tragen. (Siehe Abschnitt 8)

6.2. Umweltschutzmaßnahmen

Umweltschutzmaßnahmen : Wenn möglich Undichtheiten beseitigen.
Das gekleckerte Produkt soviel wie möglich mit inertem Material eindeichen.
Eindringen das Produkt in Kanalisation, öffentlichen Gewässer oder dem Boden verhindern.
Falls das Produkt in die Kanalisation oder öffentliche Gewässer gelangt, sind die Behörden zu benachrichtigen.

6.3. Methoden und Material für Rückhaltung nd Reinigung

Reinigungsmethode : Die Leckflüssigkeit auffangen in abgeschlossenen Fässern.
Verschüttetes Produkt so bald wie möglich mit Hilfe von absorbierendem Material aufnehmen.
Rückstände mit vielen Wasser wegspülen.

6.4. Verweis auf andere Abschnitte

Für persönliche Schutzmittel, siehe Abschnitt 8.
Für Behandlung das Abfallprodukt, siehe Abschnitt 13.

ABSCHNITT 7. Handhabung und Lagerung

7.1. Schutzsmaßnahmen zur sicheren Handhabung

Handhabung : NEBELFORMUNG VERMEIDEN !
Einatmung der Dämpfe und Berührung mit Augen, Haut und Kleider vermeiden.
Empfohlene Personenschutzausrüstung tragen. (Siehe Abschnitt 8)
Bei der Arbeit nicht essen, trinken oder rauchen.

ABSCHNITT 7. Handhabung und Lagerung (Fortsetzung)

Waschen Sie Ihre Hände, vorher und nachher, das Sie mit dem Produkt bearbeitet haben.
Notvorrichtungen für Augenspülungen und Duschen für Erste-Hilfe- Maßnahmen bei der Behandlung von Erfrierungsverletzungen sollten dort, wo eine potentielle Exposition eintreten kann, in unmittelbarer Nähe verfügbar sein.
Bevor Destillation: die Anwesendheid von Peroxyden kontrollieren.

7.2. Bedingungen zur sicheren Lagerung unter Berücksichtigung von Unverträglichkeiten

* Lagerung : Nur im gut abgeschlossenen Originalbehälter an einem kühlen, gut gelüfteten und feuersicheren Ort aufbewahren.
Alle gefährlichen Produkte müßten auf einen Leckbehälter gesetzt werden oder eingetonnt werden.
Nicht aufbewahren in der Nähe von Hitzequellen, inbegriffen direktem Sonnenlicht.
Fernhalten von : Oxidationsmittel , Starke Säuren , Chlorhaltigen Verbindungen , Aldehyden , Alkanolamine , Alkali- und Erde-Alkali Metalle .

Feuer- und Explosionsprävention : Alle Zündquelle (offenes Feuer, Funken, rauchen, ...) entfernen.
Bei einer Temperatur gleich an oder höher als das Flammpunkt, kann die Mischung Luft-Produkt eine leicht entzündliche und explosive Mischung werden.
Dämpfe sind schwerer als Luft und verbreiten sich über den Boden.
Massnahmen treffen gegen elekrostatische Entladung.
Keine Druckluft verwenden zum Bewegen oder Transferieren des Inhaltes von Lagertanks/ Transportfässern der diesen Material enthalten.
Explosionssichere Ausrüstung benutzen.
Ausreichend erden.

Geeignetes Verpakkungsmaterial : Rostfreier Stahl , Polypropylen , Polyethylen , Polyester , Teflon , PVC und Epoxy Phenol Beschichtungen .

Nicht geeignetes Verpakkungsmaterial : Aluminium , Polystyren , Naturgummi , Butylgummi , EPDM und Amin Epoxid Beschichtungen .

7.3. Spezifische Endanwendungen

Für den identifizierten Verwendungen, siehe Unterabschnitt 1.2 und/oder Expositionsszenarien.

ABSCHNITT 8. Begrenzung und Überwachung der Exposition/Persönliche Schutzausrüstunge

8.1. Zu überwachende Parameter

* Berufsbedingte Expositionsgrenzen : Isopropylalkohol : Grenzwert (BE) : 200 ppm (500 mg/m³) (2014)
Isopropylalkohol : Kurze Zeitwert (BE) : 400 ppm (1000 mg/m³) (2014)

Biologischen Grenzwerte : • Isopropylalkohol : Biologischen Grenzwerte : 40 mg/l (Aceton im Urin) (2008) (ACGIH)

DNELs : • Isopropylalkohol : Arbeiter, langzeit - systemische Effekte, einatmen : 500 mg/m³
• Isopropylalkohol : Arbeiter, langzeit - systemische Effekte, dermal : 888 mg/kg bw/ Tag
• Isopropylalkohol : Verbraucher, langzeit - systemische Effekte, einatmen : 89 mg/ m³
• Isopropylalkohol : Verbraucher, langzeit - systemische Effekte, dermal : 319 mg/ kg bw/ Tag
• Isopropylalkohol : Verbraucher, langzeit - systemische Effekte, oral : 26 mg/kg

PNECs : • Isopropylalkohol : Süßwasser : 140,9 mg/l
• Isopropylalkohol : Salzwasser : 140,9 mg/l
• Isopropylalkohol : Intermittierend Freisetzung : 140,9 mg/l
• Isopropylalkohol : Süßwassersediment : 552 mg/kg
• Isopropylalkohol : Salzwassersediment : 552 mg/kg
• Isopropylalkohol : Boden : 28 mg/kg
• Isopropylalkohol : Wasserreinigungsinstallation : 2251 mg/l

ABSCHNITT 8. Begrenzung und Überwachung der Exposition/Persönliche Schutzausrüstunge

8.2. Begrenzung und Überwachung der Exposition

	Technische Massnahmen	: Ventilation , Lokale Absaugung (Über den Boden).
	Persönliche Schutzmittel	
	- Atemschutz	: CE-geeignetes Atemschutzgerät für organische Dämpfe und Lösungsmitteln (type A, braun).
	- Hautschutz	: Geeignete Schutzkleidung .
*	- Handschutz	: Geeignete Materialien für Schutzhandschuhe (EN 374): Die arbeitsplatzspezifische Eignung sollte mit den Schutzhandschuhherstellern abgeklärt werden. - Material : Nitrilgummi - Dicke : 0,35 mm - Durchbruchszeit : > 480'
	- Augen-/Gesichtsschutz	: Anschliessende Sicherheitsgläser oder Gesichtsschutz.
	Begrenzung und Überwachung der Umweltexposition	: Siehe Abschnitte 6, 7, 12 und 13.

ABSCHNITT 9. Physikalische und chemische Eigenschaften

9.1. Angaben zu den grundlegenden physikalischen und chemischen Eigenschaften

	Physikalische Form (20°C)	: Flüssigkeit .
	Aussicht/Farbe	: Klar , Farblos .
	Geruch	: Alkohol Luft .
*	Geruchsschwelle	: 0,36 mg/m³
	pH-Wert	: 7
	Schmelz-/Gefrierpunkt	: -89 °C
	Siedepunkt/Siedestrecke (1013 hPa)	: 82 - 83 °C
	Flammpunkt	: 12 °C
*	Verdampfungsgeschwindigkeit	: 3,9 (n-Butylacetat = 1)
	Explosionsgrenzen in Luft	: 2,0 - 13,0 Vol.%
	Dampfdruck (20°C)	: 4,2 - 6,0 kPa
	Relativer Dampfdichte (Luft=1)	: 2,1
	Relative Dichte der gesättigten Mischung Dampf/Luft (Luft=1)	: 1,05
	Die relative Dichte (Wasser=1)	: 0,8
*	Löslichkeit in Wasser (20°C)	: Völlig löslich .
	Löslich in	: Alkohol , Ether , Chloroform .
	Log P Oktanol/Wasser (20°C)	: 0,05
	Zuendtemperatur	: > 350 °C
	Minimum Entzündungsenergie	: 0,65 mJ
	Zersetzungstemperatur	: Es liegen keine Angaben vor.
	Viskosität (25°C)	: 2,1 - 2,5 mPa.s (Dynamisch) 2,66 mm²/s (Kinematisch)
	Explosive Eigenschaften	: Keine chemischen Gruppen mit explosive Eigenschaften zugeordnet .
	Oxidationseigenschaften	: Keine chemischen Gruppen mit oxidierenden Eigenschaften zugeordnet .

9.2. Sonstige Angaben

	Oberflächenspannung (20°C)	: 22,7 mN/m
	Spezifishe Leitung	: 5,8*10E6 pS/m

ABSCHNITT 9. Physikalische und chemische Eigenschaften (Fortsetzung)

% Flüchtige Bestandteile (in Gewicht)	: 100
Weitere Angaben	: Hygroskopisch .

ABSCHNITT 10. Stabilität und Reaktivität

10.1. Reaktivität

Reaktivität : Reagiert heftig mit Oxidationsmitteln und starken Säuren.

10.2. Chemische Stabilität

Stabilität : Kann Peroxyde bilden.

10.3. Möglichkeit gefährlicher Reaktionen

Gefährliche Reaktionen : Die Substanz zersetzt sich durch Erhitzen oder Verbrennen in Bildung von giftiger Dämpfe.
Berührung mit metallischen Substanzen kann zum Freiwerden von entzündlichen Wasserstoffgas führen.

10.4. Zu vermeidenden Bedingungen

Zu vermeidenden Zuständen : Hochtemperatur .

10.5. Unverträgliche Materialien

* Nicht in Verbindung bringen mit : Oxidationsmittel , Starke Säuren , Chlorhaltigen Verbindungen , Aldehyden , Alkanolamine , Alkali- und Erde-Alkali Metalle (Aluminium , ...) Manche Kunststoffen , Gummi , Amin Epoxid Beschichtungen .

10.6. Gefährliche Zersetzungsprodukte

Gefährliche Zersetzungsprodukte : Kohlstoffoxide , Formaldehyd , Wasserstoff .

ABSCHNITT 11. Toxikologische Angaben

11.1. Angaben zu toxikologischen Wirkungen

Akute Toxizität

- Einatmen : An höherer Konzentrationen ausgesetzt, kan das Bewusstsein senken.
Symptome umfassen: Schmerzlicher Kehle , Hust , Schwindligkeit , Kopfschmerzen , Schläfrigkeit , Koordinationsverlust .
• Isopropylalkohol : LC50 (Ratte, Inhalation, 6 St) : >25000 mg/m³ (Dampf; OECD-Leitsatz 403)

- Hautkontakt : Das Produkt entfett die Haut.
Symptome umfassen: Rötung , Trockener Haut , Reizungen .
• Isopropylalkohol : LD50 (Kaninchen, Dermal) : 13900 mg/kg (OECD-Leitsatz 402)

* - Nahrungsaufnahme : Symptome umfassen: Übelkeit , Bauchschmerzen , Erbrechen , Durchfall , Niedrigen Blutdruck , Bewustlosigkeit , Siehe "Einatmung" .
• Isopropylalkohol : LD50 (Ratte, Oral) : 5840 mg/kg (OECD-Leitsatz 401)

* Atz-/Reizwirkung auf die Haut : Wiederholter Kontakt kann zu spröder oder rissiger Haut führen.

Schwere Augenschädigung/-reizung : Verursacht schwere Augenreizung.

* Aspirationsgefahr : Bei Verschlucken oder Erbrechen kann eine Aspiration in die Lungen chemische Pneumonitis verursachen, die tödlich sein kann.

Sensibilisierung der Atemwege/Haut : Nicht sensibel .

Karzinogenität : Nicht als karcinogen klassifiziert .

Mutagenität : Nicht als mutagen klassifiziert .

Reproduktionstoxizität : Nicht für Reproduktionstoxizität klassifiziert .

Spezifische Zielorgan-Toxizität - einmaliger Exposition : Beim Menschen : Dämpfe können Schläfrigkeit und Benommenheit verursachen.

ABSCHNITT 11. Toxikologische Angaben (Fortsetzung)

* Spezifische Zielorgan-Toxizität - wiederholter Exposition : Beim Menschen : Nicht für Organtoxizität klassifiziert
Bei männliche Ratten : Das Produkt kann Nieren und Leber angreifen, mit Funktionsstörungen zur Folge.

ABSCHNITT 12. Umweltbezogene Angaben

12.1. Toxizität

Ekotoxizität : • Isopropylalkohol : LC50 (Fisch, 96 St) : 9640 mg/l (Pimephales promelas) (OECD-Leitsatz 203)
• Isopropylalkohol : CE50 (Daphnia magna, 24 St) : 9714 mg/l (OECD-Leitsatz 202)
• Isopropylalkohol : LOEC (Alge, 8T) : 1000 mg/l

12.2. Persistenz und Abbaubarkeit

Persistenz und Abbaubarkeit : • Isopropylalkohol : Persistenz und Abbaubarkeit : Leicht biologisch abbaubar .

12.3. Bioakkumulationspotenzial

Bioakkumulation : • Isopropylalkohol : Bioakkumulation : Keine Bio-Akkumulation .

12.4. Mobilität im Boden

* Mobilität : • Isopropylalkohol : Mobilität : Es wird erwartet im Wasser zu bleiben oder durch Boden abzuwandern.

12.5. Ergebnisse der PBT- und vPvB-Beurteilung

Ergebnisse : • Isopropylalkohol : PBT/vPvB : Nein

12.6. Andere schädliche Wirkungen

Potenzial zur fotochemischen Ozonbildung : Es liegen keine Angaben vor.

Potenzial zum Ozonabbau : Es liegen keine Angaben vor.

Potenzial zur Störung der endokrinen Systeme : Es liegen keine Angaben vor.

Potenzial zur Erwärmung der Erdatmosphäre : Es liegen keine Angaben vor.

ABSCHNITT 13. Hinweise zur Entsorgung

13.1. Verfahren der Abfallbehandlung

Produktvernichtung : Das Produkt muss vernichtet werden gemäss der lokale und internationale Gesetzgebung, durch ein gesetzlich erkannte und spezialisierte Firma.

Europäische Abfallstoffenliste : XXXXXX - Europäischer Abfallproduktcode. Dieser Code wird auf der Grundlage von die gegenwärtigsten Anwendungen zugewiesen und kann nicht für Verunreinigungen repräsentativ sein, die am wirkungsvollen Gebrauch des Produktes entstanden wurden. Der Produzent der Vergeudung muß seinen Prozeß selbst auswerten und muß die passende überschüssige Kodierung bewilligen. Sehen Sie Entscheidung 2001/118/EG.

Behandlung der Verpakkung : Die gebrauchte Verpakkung ist ausschliesslich für die Verpakkung dieses Produktes zu benutzen.
Nach Gebrauch die Verpackung sorgfältig ausleeren und abschliessen.
Wenn es sich um Retourverpakkung händelt, kann die leere Verpakkung wieder am Lieferant angeboten werden. .

ABSCHNITT 14. Angaben zum Transport

14.1. UN-Nummer

UN Nr : 1219

14.2. Ordnungsgemäße UN-Versandbezeichnung

* ADR/RID-Name : UN 1219 Isopropanol (Isopropylalkohol), 3, II, (D/E)
ADN-Name : UN 1219 Isopropanol (Isopropylalkohol) , 3, II
IMDG-Name : UN 1219 Isopropanol (Isopropyl alcohol), 3, II, (12°C)
IATA-Name : UN 1219 Isopropanol (Isopropylalcohol), 3, II

14.3. Transportgefahrenklassen

Klasse : 3

14.4. Verpackungsgruppe

Verpackungstyp : II

14.5. Umweltgefahren

Umweltgefährlich : Nein
Meeresschadstoff : Nein

14.6. Besondere Vorsichtsmaßnahmen für den Verwender

Gefahrandeutung : 33
Gefahrsymbol(e) : 3
EmS-N° : F-E , S-D

14.7. Massengutbeforderung gemäß Anhang II des MARPOL-Übereinkommens und gemäß IBC-Code

Schiffstyp : -
Verschmutzungskategorie : Z

ABSCHNITT 15. Rechtsvorschriften

15.1. Vorschriften zu Sicherheit, Gesundheits- und Umweltschutz/spezifische Rechtsvorschriften für den Stoff oder das Gemisch

Inventarisierungen : Australische Inventarisation (AICS): Aufgenommen im Inventarisation.
Kanadische Inventarisation (DSL): Aufgenommen im Inventarisation.
Chinesisches Inventarisation (IECS): Aufgenommen im Inventarisation.
Europäische Inventarisation (EINECS): Aufgenommen im Inventarisation.
Japanische Inventarisation (ENCS): Aufgenommen im Inventarisation.
Koreanische Inventarisation (KECI): Aufgenommen im Inventarisation.
Philippinische Inventarisation (PICCS): Aufgenommen im Inventarisation.
USA-Inventarisation (TSCA): Aufgenommen im Inventarisation.

NFPA-N° : 1-3-0

Einschlägigen EU Vorschrift(en) : Richtlinie 96/82/EG des Rates vom 9. Dezember 1996 zur Beherrschung der Gefahren bei schweren Unfällen mit gefährlichen Stoffen
Richtlinie 98/24/EG des Rates vom 7. April 1998 zum Schutz von Gesundheit und Sicherheit der Arbeitnehmer vor der Gefährdung durch chemische Arbeitsstoffe bei der Arbeit
Richtlinie 1999/13/EG des Rates vom 11. März 1999 über die Begrenzung von Emissionen flüchtiger organischer Verbindungen, die bei bestimmten Tätigkeiten und in bestimmten Anlagen bei derVerwendung organischer Lösungsmittel entstehen
Richtlinie 2004/42/EG des Europäischen Parlaments und des Rates vom 21. April 2004 über die Begrenzung der Emissionen flüchtiger organischer Verbindungen aufgrund der
Verwendung organischer Lösemittel in bestimmten Farben und Lacken und in Produkten der Fahrzeugreparaturlackierung sowie zur Änderung der Richtlinie 1999/13/EG

ABSCHNITT 15. Rechtsvorschriften (Fortsetzung)

Entscheidung 2001/118/EG der Kommission vom 16. Januar 2001 zur Änderung der Entscheidung 2000/532/EG über ein Abfallverzeichnis
Verordnung (EG) Nr. 1272/2008 des Europäischen Parlaments und des Rates vom 16. Dezember 2008 über die Einstufung, Kennzeichnung und Verpackung von Stoffen und Gemischen, zur Änderung und Aufhebung der Richtlinien 67/548/EWG und 1999/45/EG und zur Änderung der Verordnung (EG) Nr. 1907/2006
Verordnung (EU) Nr. 453/2010 der Kommission vom 20. Mai 2010 zur Änderung der Verordnung (EG) Nr. 1907/2006 des Europäischen Parlaments und des Rates zur Registrierung, Bewertung, Zulassung und Beschränkung chemischer Stoffe (Reach)

Nationalen Vorschriften

* - Deutschland : WGK : 1

* - Niederlande : Wasserbeschwerlichkeit : 11
Sanierungsanspannung : B

15.2. Stoffsicherheitsbeurteilung

* Eine Stoffsicherheitsbeurteilung wurde aus der Produkt durchgeführt.

ABSCHNITT 16. Sonstige Angaben

Dieses Sicherheitsdatenblatt ist aufgestellt worden gemäss der Verordnung (EU) Nr. 453/2010.
Dieses Sicherheitsblatt ist ausschliesslich bestimmt für industriel/professionel Gebrauch.

* Änderung hinsichtlich voriger Revision.

* Änderungen : Abschnitt 2 , Abschnitt 3 , Abschnitt 4 , Abschnitt 7 , Abschnitt 8 , Abschnitt 9 , Abschnitt 10 , Abschnitt 11 , Abschnitt 14 , Abschnitt 15 , Abschnitt 16 .

* Quelle der Daten : Die Angaben stützen sich auf den heutigen Stand unserer Kenninnisse (Produzent(en) , Chemiekarte , ...)
Sehe auch auf der Adresse:
http://apps.echa.europa.eu/registered/registered-sub.aspx#search

* (EU)H-Hinweis(e) : H225 - Flüssigkeit und Dampf leicht entzündbar.
H319 - Verursacht schwere Augenreizung.
H336 - Kann Schläfrigkeit und Benommenheit verursachen.

* Liste der Abkürzungen und Akronyme : ACGIH (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists) : amerikanische Konferenz der Regierungs-und industriellen Hygieniker
ADN (Accord européen relatif au transport international des marchandises Dangereuses par voie de Navigation intérieur) : Europäisches Übereinkommen über die internationale Beförderung gefährlicher Güter in der Binnenschifffahrt
ADR (Accord européen relatif au transport international des marchandises Dangereuses par Route) : Europäisches Übereinkommen über die internationale Beförderung gefährlicher Güter auf der Straße
CO : Kohlenstoffmonoxid
DNEL (Derived No Effect Level) : Grenzwert, unterhalb dessen der Stoff keine Wirkung ausübt
EC50 : mittlere Effektive Konzentration
EmS (Emergency Schedule) : den ersten Code verweist auf die einschlägigen Brandklasse und den zweite code verweist auf die einschlägingen Verschütten Zeitplan
EPDM : Ethylenpropylendien-Kautschuk
Eye Irrit. 2 : Augenreizung - Kategorie 2
Flam. Liq. 2 : Entzündbare Flüssigkeiten - Kategorie 2
IATA (International Air Transport Association) :Übereinkommen über die internationale Beförderung gefährlicher Güter im Luftverkehr
IMDG (International Maritime Dangerous Goods code) : Internationalen Übereinkommens für Gefahrgutkennzeichnung für gefährliche Güter im Seeschiffsverkehr

ABSCHNITT 16. Sonstige Angaben (Fortsetzung)

LC50 : mittlere Letale Konzentration
LD50 : mittlere Letale Dosis
NFPA (National Fire Protection Association) oder Gefahrendiamant
NOEC (No Observed Effect Concentration) : Konzentration ohne beobachtbare schädliche Wirkung
NVCI : National Vergiftungen Information Zentrum
OECD (Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development) : Organisation für wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit und Entwicklung
PVC : Polyvinylchlorid
PBT : persistente, bioakkumulierbar und toxisch
PNEC (Predicted No Effect Concentration) : Konzentration unter die Exposition gegenüber
einem Stoff ohne Wirkung
RCP (Reciproke Calculation Procedure)
REACH : Registrierung, Bewertung, Zulassung und beschränkung von Chemikalien
RID (Règlement concernant le transport International ferroviaire des marchandises Dangereuses) : internationalen Beförderung gefährlicher Güter im Schienenverkehr
STOT SE 3 : Spezifische Zielorgan-Toxizität - Einmalige Exposition - Kategorie 3
GGM (Gewichteter Gleitender Mittelwert) : die durchschnittliche Exposition über einen bestimmten Zeitraum
WGK (Wassergefahrdungsklasse)
vPvB : sehr persistent und sehr bioakkumulierbar

Diese Information ist unseres Wissens korrekt und vollständig am Daten der Ausgabe des Sicherheitsdatenblatts. Diese Information betrifft nur dieses Produkt und gibt keine Garantie auf der Qualität und vollständigkeit der Eigenschaften des Produkts, oder falls das Produkt zusammen mit anderen Produkten oder im einzigen anderen Prozess gebraucht wird.
Es bleibt die Verantwortlichkeit des Benutzers sich zu sichern dass diese Information anwendbar und vollständig ist, bezuglich seinen Spezialgebrauch des Produkts.
BRENNTAG übernimmt keine Verantwortung und lehnt Haftung für Verlust oder Schaden ab, die aus dem Gebrauch des Produkts entstehen könnten.

Ende des Dokumentes

No.	Short title	Main User Group (SU)	Sector of Use (SU)	Product Category (PC)	Process Category (PROC)	Environmental Release Category (ERC)	Article Category (AC)	Specified
1	Manufacture of substance	3	8, 9	NA	1, 2, 3, 4, 8a, 8b, 15	1, 4	NA	ES001
2	Use as an intermediate	3	8, 9	NA	1, 2, 3, 4, 8a, 8b, 15	6a	NA	ES003
3	Distribution of substance	3	8, 9	NA	1, 2, 3, 4, 8a, 8b, 9, 15	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6a, 6b, 6c, 6d, 7	NA	ES005
4	Formulation & (re)packing of substances and mixtures	3	10	NA	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8a, 8b, 9, 14, 15	2	NA	ES007
5	Rubber production and processing	3	NA	NA	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8a, 8b, 9, 13, 14, 15, 21	4	NA	ES029
6	Polymer processing	3	NA	NA	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8a, 8b, 9, 13, 14, 21	4	NA	ES031
7	Polymer processing	22	NA	NA	1, 2, 6, 8a, 8b, 14, 21	8a, 8d	NA	ES069
8	Uses in coatings	3	NA	NA	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8a, 8b, 9, 10, 13, 14, 15	4	NA	ES009
9	Uses in coatings	22	NA	NA	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8a, 8b, 10, 11, 13, 15, 19	8a, 8d	NA	ES039
10	Uses in coatings	21	NA	1, 4, 8, 9a, 9b, 9c, 15, 18, 23, 24, 31, 34	NA	8a, 8d	NA	ES073
11	Use in Cleaning Agents	3	NA	NA	1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8a, 8b, 10, 13	4	NA	ES011
12	Use in Cleaning Agents	22	NA	NA	1, 2, 3, 4, 8a, 8b, 10, 11, 13	8a, 8d	NA	ES041
13	Use in Cleaning Agents	21	NA	3, 4, 8, 9a, 24, 35, 38	NA	8a, 8d	NA	ES338

14	Use as binders and release agents	3	NA	NA	1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8b, 10, 14	4	NA	ES021
15	Use as binders and release agents	22	NA	NA	1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8b, 10, 11, 14	8a, 8d	NA	ES047
16	Use in agrochemicals	22	NA	NA	1, 2, 4, 8a, 8b, 11, 13	8a, 8d	NA	ES049
17	Use in agrochemicals	21	NA	12, 27	NA	8a, 8d	NA	ES438
18	Use as a fuel	3	NA	NA	1, 2, 3, 8a, 8b, 16	7	NA	ES023
19	Use as a fuel	22	NA	NA	1, 2, 3, 8a, 8b, 16	9a, 9b	NA	ES051
20	Use as a fuel	21	NA	13	NA	9a, 9b	NA	ES440
21	Use as lubricants	3	NA	NA	1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8a, 8b, 9, 10, 13, 17, 18	4, 7	NA	ES015
22	Use as lubricants	22	NA	NA	1, 2, 3, 4, 8a, 8b, 9, 10, 11, 13, 17, 18, 20	8a, 9a, 9b, 8d	NA	ES036
23	Use as lubricants	21	NA	1, 24, 31	NA	8a, 8d, 9a, 9b	NA	ES427
24	Use as Functional Fluids	3	NA	NA	1, 2, 4, 8a, 8b, 9	7	NA	ES025
25	Use as Functional Fluids	22	NA	NA	1, 2, 3, 8a, 9, 20	9a, 9b	NA	ES053
26	Use as Functional Fluids	21	NA	16, 17	NA	9a, 9b	NA	ES449
27	Use in laboratories	3	NA	NA	10, 15	2, 4	NA	ES027
28	Use in laboratories	22	NA	NA	10, 15	8a	NA	ES061
29	Use in metal working fluids / rolling oils	3	NA	NA	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8a, 8b, 9, 10, 13, 17	4	NA	ES017
30	Use in metal working fluids / rolling oils	22	NA	NA	1, 2, 3, 8a, 8b, 9, 10, 11, 13, 17	8a, 8d	NA	ES045
31	Blowing agents	3	NA	NA	1, 3, 8b, 12	4	NA	ES019
32	Use in de-icing and anti-icing applications	22	NA	NA	8b, 11	8d	NA	ES055
33	Use in de-icing and anti-icing applications	21	NA	4	NA	8d	NA	ES453
34	Use in road and	22	NA	NA	8a, 8b, 9,	8d, 8f	NA	ES059

	construction applications				10, 11, 13			
35	Use as water treatment chemicals	3	NA	NA	1, 2, 3, 4, 8a, 8b, 13	3, 4	NA	ES033
36	Use as water treatment chemicals	22	NA	NA	1, 3, 4, 8a, 8b, 13	8f	NA	ES071
37	Use as water treatment chemicals	21	NA	36, 37	NA	8f	NA	ES459
38	Use in Oil and Gas field drilling and production operations	3	NA	NA	1, 2, 3, 4, 8a, 8b	4	NA	ES013
39	Use as mining chemicals	3	NA	NA	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8a, 8b, 9	4	NA	ES037
40	Explosives manufacture & use	22	NA	NA	1, 2, 3, 5, 8a, 8b	8d	NA	ES063
41	Other consumer uses	21	NA	28, 39	NA	8a, 8d	NA	ES457

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 1: Manufacture of substance	
Main User Groups	SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Sectors of end-use	SU8: Manufacture of bulk, large scale chemicals (including petroleum products) SU9: Manufacture of fine chemicals
Process categories	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent
Environmental Release Categories	ERC1: Manufacture of substances ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC1, ERC4
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC15		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	General exposures (closed systems)	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC1, PROC2, PROC3)
	General exposures (open systems)	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC4)
	Bulk transfers (open systems)	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC8b)
	Bulk transfers (closed systems)	Ensure material transfers are under containment or extract ventilation. Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling.(PROC8b)

	Equipment cleaning and maintenance	Retain drain downs in sealed storage pending disposal or for subsequent recycle. Drain down system prior to equipment break-in or maintenance. Clear spills immediately.(PROC8a)
	Storage	Store substance within a closed system. Avoid dip sampling. Provide a good standard of general or controlled ventilation (5 to 15 air changes per hour).(PROC2)
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Use suitable eye protection. Avoid direct eye contact with product, also via contamination on hands.	

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 2: Use as an intermediate		
Main User Groups	SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites	
Sectors of end-use	SU8: Manufacture of bulk, large scale chemicals (including petroleum products) SU9: Manufacture of fine chemicals	
Process categories	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent	
Environmental Release Categories	ERC6a: Industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates)	
2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC6a		
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.		
2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC15		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	General exposures (closed systems)	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC1, PROC2, PROC3)
	General exposures (open systems)	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC4)
	Bulk transfers (open systems)	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC8b)
	Bulk transfers (closed systems)	Ensure material transfers are under containment or extract ventilation.(PROC8b)
	Equipment cleaning and maintenance	Retain drain downs in sealed storage pending disposal or for subsequent recycle.

		Drain down system prior to equipment break-in or maintenance. Clear spills immediately.(PROC8a)
	Storage	Store substance within a closed system. Avoid dip sampling.(PROC2)
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Use suitable eye protection. Avoid direct eye contact with product, also via contamination on hands.	

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 3: Distribution of substance	
Main User Groups	SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Sectors of end-use	SU8: Manufacture of bulk, large scale chemicals (including petroleum products) SU9: Manufacture of fine chemicals
Process categories	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC9: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent
Environmental Release Categories	ERC1: Manufacture of substances ERC2: Formulation of preparations ERC3: Formulation in materials ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles ERC5: Industrial use resulting in inclusion into or onto a matrix ERC6a: Industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates) ERC6b: Industrial use of reactive processing aids ERC6c: Industrial use of monomers for manufacture of thermoplastics ERC6d: Industrial use of process regulators for polymerisation processes in production of resins, rubbers, polymers ERC7: Industrial use of substances in closed systems

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC1, ERC2, ERC3, ERC4, ERC5, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC6c, ERC6d, ERC7

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC15

Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day

Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	General exposures (closed systems)	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC1, PROC2, PROC3)
	General exposures (open systems)	Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling.(PROC4)
	Process sampling	Avoid dip sampling.(PROC3)
	Bulk transfers (open systems)	Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling.(PROC8b)
	Bulk transfers (closed systems)	Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling.(PROC8b)
	Drum and small package filling	Clear spills immediately. Put lids on containers immediately after use.(PROC9)
	Equipment cleaning and maintenance	Retain drain downs in sealed storage pending disposal or for subsequent recycle. Drain down system prior to equipment break-in or maintenance. Apply vessel entry procedures including use of supplied compressed air.(PROC8a)
	Storage	Store substance within a closed system. Avoid dip sampling.(PROC2)
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Use suitable eye protection. Avoid direct eye contact with product, also via contamination on hands.	

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are

within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 4: Formulation & (re)packing of substances and mixtures	
Main User Groups	SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Sectors of end-use	SU 10: Formulation [mixing] of preparations and/ or re-packaging (excluding alloys)
Process categories	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC5: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/or significant contact) PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC9: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) PROC14: Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelettisation PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent
Environmental Release Categories	ERC2: Formulation of preparations

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC2
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC5, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC14, PROC15		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	General exposures (closed systems)	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC1, PROC2, PROC3)
	Process sampling	Avoid dip sampling.(PROC3)
	Bulk transfers	Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling. Clear spills immediately.

		Remotely vent displaced vapours.(PROC8b)
	Drum and small package filling	Put lids on containers immediately after use.(PROC9)
	Equipment cleaning and maintenance	Apply vessel entry procedures including use of supplied compressed air. Retain drain downs in sealed storage pending disposal or for subsequent recycle.(PROC8a)
	Storage	Store substance within a closed system. Avoid dip sampling.(PROC2)
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Use suitable eye protection. Avoid direct eye contact with product, also via contamination on hands.	

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 5: Rubber production and processing		
Main User Groups	SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites	
Process categories	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC5: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/or significant contact) PROC6: Calendering operations PROC7: Industrial spraying PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC9: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) PROC13: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring PROC14: Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelettisation PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent PROC21: Low energy manipulation of substances bound in materials and/or articles	
Environmental Release Categories	ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles	

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC4
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC7, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15, PROC21		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Material transfers	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC8b)
	Calendering (including	Minimise exposure by extracted full enclosure for

Banburys)	the operation or equipment.(PROC6)
Tyre build up	Minimise exposure by partial enclosure of the operation or equipment and provide extract ventilation at openings.(PROC7)
Vulcanisation	Minimise exposure by extracted full enclosure for the operation or equipment.(PROC6)
Vulcanisation	Provide extract ventilation to material transfer points and other openings.(PROC6)
Cooling cured articles	Minimise exposure by extracted full enclosure for the operation or equipment.(PROC6)
Storage	Store substance within a closed system.(PROC1, PROC2)

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 6: Polymer processing		
Main User Groups	SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites	
Process categories	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC5: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/or significant contact) PROC6: Calendering operations PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC9: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) PROC13: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring PROC14: Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelettisation PROC21: Low energy manipulation of substances bound in materials and/or articles	
Environmental Release Categories	ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles	

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC4
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC5, PROC6, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC13, PROC14, PROC21		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Bulk transfers	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC8b)
	Bulk weighing	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC1)
	Small scale weighing	Handle all packages and containers carefully to

	minimise spills.(PROC9)
Additive premixing	Handle all packages and containers carefully to minimise spills.(PROC3, PROC4)
Bulk transfers	Use dry break couplings for material transfer.(PROC8b, PROC9)
Equipment maintenance	Clear up spills immediately and dispose of waste safely.(PROC8a)
Storage	Store substance within a closed system.(PROC1, PROC2)

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 7: Polymer processing	
Main User Groups	SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Process categories	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC6: Calendering operations PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC14: Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelettisation PROC21: Low energy manipulation of substances bound in materials and/or articles
Environmental Release Categories	ERC8a: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems ERC8d: Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC8a, ERC8d

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC6, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC14, PROC21

Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Bulk transfers	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC1, PROC2)
	Material transfers	Use bulk or semi-bulk handling systems.(PROC8b)
	Storage	Store substance within a closed system.(PROC1, PROC2)

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 8: Uses in coatings	
Main User Groups	SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Process categories	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC5: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/or significant contact) PROC7: Industrial spraying PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC9: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) PROC10: Roller application or brushing PROC13: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring PROC14: Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelettisation PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent
Environmental Release Categories	ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC4
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC5, PROC7, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC13, PROC14, PROC15		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	General exposures (closed systems)	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC1)
	General exposures (closed systems) with sample collection	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC2)

	Use in contained systems	
	Film formation - force drying (50-100℃). stoving (>100℃). UV/EB radiation curing	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC2)
	Mixing operations (closed systems) General exposures (closed systems)	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC3)
	Spraying (automatic/robotic)	Carry out in a vented booth provided with laminar airflow.(PROC7)
	Manual Spraying	Provide a good standard of general or controlled ventilation (5 to 15 air changes per hour).(PROC7)
	Material transfers	Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling.(PROC8a)
	Material transfers	Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling.(PROC8b)
	Dipping, immersion and pouring	Avoid manual contact with wet work pieces.(PROC13)
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Use suitable eye protection. Avoid direct eye contact with product, also via contamination on hands.	

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 9: Uses in coatings	
Main User Groups	SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Process categories	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC5: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/or significant contact) PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC10: Roller application or brushing PROC11: Non industrial spraying PROC13: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent PROC19: Hand-mixing with intimate contact and only PPE available
Environmental Release Categories	ERC8a: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems ERC8d: Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC8a, ERC8d
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC5, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC10, PROC11, PROC13, PROC15, PROC19		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	General exposures (closed systems)	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC1)
	Filling / preparation of equipment from drums or containers	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC2)
	General exposures (closed systems)	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC2)

	Use in contained systems	
	Manual Spraying Indoor	Carry out in a vented booth or extracted enclosure.(PROC11)
	Manual Spraying Outdoor.	Ensure operation is undertaken outdoors.(PROC11)
	Dipping, immersion and pouring Indoor	Avoid manual contact with wet work pieces. Clear up spills immediately and dispose of waste safely.(PROC13)
	Dipping, immersion and pouring Outdoor.	Avoid manual contact with wet work pieces. Clear up spills immediately and dispose of waste safely.(PROC13)
	Hand application - finger paints, pastels, Adhesives Indoor	Ensure doors and windows are opened.(PROC19)
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Manual Spraying Outdoor.	Wear a respirator conforming to EN140 with Type A filter or better.(PROC11)
	Use suitable eye protection. Avoid direct eye contact with product, also via contamination on hands.	

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 10: Uses in coatings		
Main User Groups	SU 21: Consumer uses: Private households (= general public = consumers)	
Chemical product category	PC1: Adhesives, sealants PC4: Anti-freeze and de-icing products PC8: Biocidal products PC9a: Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers PC9b: Fillers, putties, plasters, modelling clay PC9c: Finger paints PC15: Non-metal-surface treatment products PC18: Ink and toners PC23: Leather tanning, dye, finishing, impregnation and care products PC24: Lubricants, greases, release products PC31: Polishes and wax blends PC34: Textile dyes, finishing and impregnating products; including bleaches and other processing aids	
Environmental Release Categories	ERC8a: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems ERC8d: Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems	
2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC8a, ERC8d		
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.		
2.2 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC1: Glues, hobby use		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 30%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	9 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	365 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	240 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 35,73 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.

2.3 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC1: Glues DIY-use (carpet glue, tile glue, wood parquet glue)		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 30%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	6390 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	1 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	360 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 110 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.4 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC1: Glue from spray		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 30%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	85,05 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	6 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	240 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 35,73 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g.	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified

behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)		beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.5 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC1: Sealants		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 30%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	75 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	365 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	60 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 35,73 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.6 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC4: Washing car window		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 50%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	0,5 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	365 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	1,2 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 857,5 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	34 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures., Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventilation.	

Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.7 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC4: Pouring into radiator		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 50%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	2000 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	365 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	10,2 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 428 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	34 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures., Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventilation.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.8 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC4: Lock de-icer		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 50%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	4 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	365 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	15 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 214,4 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers	Room size	34 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient	

exposure	temperatures., Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventilation.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.9 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC8: Cleaners, liquids		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 5%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	27 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	128 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	19,8 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 857,5 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.10 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC8: Cleaners, trigger sprays		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 15%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	35 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	128 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	10,2 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 428 cm²
Other given operational	Room size	20 m3

conditions affecting consumers exposure	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.11 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC9a: Solvent rich, high solid, water borne paint, PC15: Solvent rich, high solid, water borne paint		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers concentrations up to 27,5%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	744 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	6 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	132 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 428,75 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.12 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC9a: Aerosol spray can, PC15: Aerosol spray can		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 50%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	215 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	2 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	19,8 min

Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 857,5 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	34 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures., Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventilation.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.

2.13 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC9a: Removers (paint-, glue-, wall paper-, sealant-remover), PC15: Removers (paint-, glue-, wall paper-, sealant remover)

Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 50%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	491 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	3 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	120 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 857,5 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.

2.14 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC9b: Fillers and putty

Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 2%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	85 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	12 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day

	Exposure duration per event	240 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 35,73 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.

2.15 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC9b: Plasters and floor equalizers

Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 2%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	13800 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	12 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	120 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 857,5 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.

2.16 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC9b: Modelling clay

Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 10%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	1 g

Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	365 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	360 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 254,4 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.

2.17 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC9c

Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 50%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	1,35 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	365 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	360 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 254,4 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	Avoid using at a product concentration greater than 15 %

2.18 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC18

Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 10%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa

Amount used	Amount used per event	40 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	365 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	132 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 71,40 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.19 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC23: Polishes, wax/cream (floor, furniture, shoes)		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 50%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	56 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	29 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	73,8 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 430 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.20 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC23: Polishes, spray (furniture, shoes)		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 50%
	Physical Form (at time of	liquid

	use)	
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	56 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	19,8 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 430 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.21 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC24: Liquids		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	2200 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	4 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	10,2 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 468 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	34 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures., Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventilation.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.22 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC24: Pastes		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 20%

	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	34 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	10 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	360 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 468 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.

2.23 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC24: Sprays

Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 50%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	73 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	6 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	10,2 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 428,75 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.

2.24 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC31: Polishes, wax / cream (floor, furniture, shoes)

Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 50%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	142 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	29 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	73,8 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 430 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.

2.25 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC31: Polishes, spray (furniture, shoes)

Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 50%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	35 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	19,8 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 430 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.

protection and hygiene)		
2.26 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC34		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 10%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	115 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	365 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	60 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 857,5 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Consumers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate consumer exposures unless otherwise indicated. Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the applicable exposure limits when the operational conditions/risk management measures given in section 2 are implemented.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 11: Use in Cleaning Agents		
Main User Groups	SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites	
Process categories	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC7: Industrial spraying PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC10: Roller application or brushing PROC13: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring	
Environmental Release Categories	ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles	
2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC4		
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.		
2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC7, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC10, PROC13		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Bulk transfers	Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling.(PROC8a)
	Filling / preparation of equipment from drums or containers	Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling.(PROC8b)
	Cleaning with high pressure washers	Provide a good standard of general or controlled ventilation (5 to 15 air changes per hour).(PROC7)
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Use suitable eye protection. Avoid direct eye contact with product, also via contamination on hands.	
3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source		

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 12: Use in Cleaning Agents		
Main User Groups	SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)	
Process categories	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC10: Roller application or brushing PROC11: Non industrial spraying PROC13: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring	
Environmental Release Categories	ERC8a: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems ERC8d: Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems	
2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC8a, ERC8d		
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.		
2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC10, PROC11, PROC13		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure	Limit the substance content in the mixture to 1 %., Avoid carrying out activities involving exposure for more than 15 minutes.(PROC11)	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Cleaning with high pressure washers	Provide a good standard of general ventilation. Natural ventilation is from doors, windows etc. Controlled ventilation means air is supplied or removed by a powered fan. Ensure operation is undertaken outdoors.(PROC11)
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Use suitable eye protection. Avoid direct eye contact with product, also via contamination on hands.	

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 13: Use in Cleaning Agents		
Main User Groups	SU 21: Consumer uses: Private households (= general public = consumers)	
Chemical product category	PC3: Air care products PC4: Anti-freeze and de-icing products PC8: Biocidal products PC9a: Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers PC24: Lubricants, greases, release products PC35: Washing and cleaning products (including solvent based products) PC38: Welding and soldering products (with flux coatings or flux cores), flux products	
Environmental Release Categories	ERC8a: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems ERC8d: Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems	
2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC8a, ERC8d		
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.		
2.2 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC3: Aircare, instant action (aerosol sprays)		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 50%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	0,1 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	365 days/year
	Frequency of use	4 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	15 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 857,5 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.3 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC3: Aircare, continuous action (solid & liquid)		

Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 10%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	0,48 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	365 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	480 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 35,7 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.

2.4 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC4: Washing car window

Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 50%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	0,5 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	365 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	1,2 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 857,5 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	34 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures., Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventilation.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.

2.5 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC4: Pouring into radiator		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 50%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	2000 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	365 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	10,2 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 428 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	34 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures., Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventilation.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.6 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC4: Lock de-icer		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 50%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	4 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	365 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	15 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 214,4 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	34 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures., Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventilation.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.

protection and hygiene)		
2.7 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC8: Laundry and dish washing products		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 50%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	15 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	365 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	30 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 857,5 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.8 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC8: Cleaners, liquids		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 50%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	27 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	128 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	19,8 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 857,5 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	

Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.9 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC8: Cleaners, trigger sprays		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 50%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	35 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	128 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	10,2 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 428 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.10 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC9a: Solvent rich, high solid, water borne paint		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers concentrations up to 27,5%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	744 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	6 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	132 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 428,75 cm²
Other given operational	Room size	20 m3

conditions affecting consumers exposure	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.11 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC9a: Aerosol spray can		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 50%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	215 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	2 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	19,8 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 857,5 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	34 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures., Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventilation.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.12 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC9a: Removers (paint-, glue-, wall paper-, sealant-remover)		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 50%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	491 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	3 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	120 min
Human factors not influenced by	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 857,5 cm²

risk management		
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.13 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC24: Liquids		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	2200 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	4 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	10,2 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 468 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	34 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures., Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventilation.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.14 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC24: Pastes		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 20%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	34 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	10 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	240 min

Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 468 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.15 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC24: Sprays		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 50%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	73 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	6 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	10,2 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 428,75 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.16 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC35: Cleaners, liquids (all purpose cleaners, sanitary products, floor cleaners, glass cleaners, carpet cleaners, metal cleaners)		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 5%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	27 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	128 days/year

	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	19,8 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 857,5 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.

2.17 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC35: Cleaners, trigger sprays (all purpose cleaners, sanitary products, glass cleaners)

Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 15%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	35 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	128 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	10,2 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 428 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.

2.18 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC38

Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 50%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa

Amount used	Amount used per event	12 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	365 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	60 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 857,5 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Consumers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate consumer exposures unless otherwise indicated. Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the applicable exposure limits when the operational conditions/risk management measures given in section 2 are implemented.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 14: Use as binders and release agents		
Main User Groups	SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites	
Process categories	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC6: Calendering operations PROC7: Industrial spraying PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC10: Roller application or brushing PROC14: Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelettisation	
Environmental Release Categories	ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles	
2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC4		
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.		
2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC6, PROC7, PROC8b, PROC10, PROC14		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Material transfers	Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling.(PROC1, PROC2, PROC3)
	Casting operations (open systems)	Provide extraction ventilation at points where emissions occur.(PROC6)
	Spraying Machine	Minimise exposure by partial enclosure of the operation or equipment and provide extract ventilation at openings. Automate activity where possible.(PROC7)
	Spraying Manual	Carry out in a vented booth or extracted enclosure.(PROC7)
	Storage	Store substance within a closed system.(PROC1,

		PROC2)
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Use suitable eye protection. Avoid direct eye contact with product, also via contamination on hands.	

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 15: Use as binders and release agents		
Main User Groups	SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)	
Process categories	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC6: Calendering operations PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC10: Roller application or brushing PROC11: Non industrial spraying PROC14: Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelettisation	
Environmental Release Categories	ERC8a: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems ERC8d: Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems	
2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC8a, ERC8d		
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.		
2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC6, PROC8b, PROC10, PROC11, PROC14, PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure	Limit the substance content in the mixture to 25 %.(PROC6)	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Material transfers (closed systems)	Retain drain downs in sealed storage pending disposal or for subsequent recycle.(PROC1, PROC2, PROC3)
	Casting operations (open systems)	Provide extraction ventilation at points where emissions occur.(PROC6)
	Spraying Machine	Minimise exposure by extracted full enclosure for the operation or equipment.(PROC11)
	Spraying	Carry out in a vented booth or extracted

	Manual	enclosure.(PROC11)
	Batch process	Store substance within a closed system.(PROC1, PROC2)
Organisational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure	Spraying Machine	Segregate the activity away from other operations.(PROC11)
	Spraying Manual	Segregate the activity away from other operations.(PROC11)
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Spraying Manual	Wear a respirator conforming to EN140 with Type A/P2 filter or better.(PROC11)
	Use suitable eye protection. Avoid direct eye contact with product, also via contamination on hands.	

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 16: Use in agrochemicals		
Main User Groups	SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)	
Process categories	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC11: Non industrial spraying PROC13: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring	
Environmental Release Categories	ERC8a: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems ERC8d: Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems	
2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC8a, ERC8d		
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.		
2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC11, PROC13		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
	Frequency of use	< 4 hours/day(PROC11)
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure	Limit the substance content in the mixture to 25 %.(PROC11)	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Spraying/fogging by machine application	Apply within a vented cab supplied with filtered air under positive pressure and with a protection factor of >20.(PROC11)
	Operation of equipment containing engine oils and similar	Retain drain downs in sealed storage pending disposal or for subsequent recycle.(PROC8a)
	Disposal of wastes	Clear up spills immediately and dispose of waste safely.(PROC8a)
	Storage	Store substance within a closed system.(PROC1,

		PROC2)
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Use suitable eye protection. Avoid direct eye contact with product, also via contamination on hands.	

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 17: Use in agrochemicals		
Main User Groups	SU 21: Consumer uses: Private households (= general public = consumers)	
Chemical product category	PC12: Lawn and garden preparations, including fertilizers (- Fertilizers) PC27: Plant protection products	
Environmental Release Categories	ERC8a: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems ERC8d: Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems	

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC8a, ERC8d

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC12, PC27		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 50%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	0,3 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	365 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 857,5 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Consumers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate consumer exposures unless otherwise indicated. Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the applicable exposure limits when the operational conditions/risk management measures given in section 2 are implemented.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 18: Use as a fuel		
Main User Groups	SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites	
Process categories	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC16: Using material as fuel sources, limited exposure to unburned product to be expected	
Environmental Release Categories	ERC7: Industrial use of substances in closed systems	
2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC7		
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.		
2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC16		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Bulk transfers	Handle substance within a closed system. Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling.(PROC8b)
	Drum/batch transfers	Avoid spillage when withdrawing pump. Use drum pumps or carefully pour from container.(PROC8b)
	General exposures (open systems) (closed systems)	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC1, PROC2)
	Equipment cleaning and maintenance	Apply vessel entry procedures including use of supplied compressed air. Retain drain downs in sealed storage pending disposal or for subsequent recycle. Drain down system prior to equipment break-in or maintenance.(PROC8a)

	Vessel and container cleaning	Apply vessel entry procedures including use of supplied compressed air. Retain drain downs in sealed storage pending disposal or for subsequent recycle.(PROC8a)
	Storage	Store substance within a closed system. Avoid dip sampling.(PROC1, PROC2)
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Use suitable eye protection. Avoid direct eye contact with product, also via contamination on hands.	

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 19: Use as a fuel	
Main User Groups	SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Process categories	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC16: Using material as fuel sources, limited exposure to unburned product to be expected
Environmental Release Categories	ERC9a: Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems ERC9b: Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC9a, ERC9b

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC16

Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Bulk transfers	Handle substance within a closed system. Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling.(PROC8b)
	Drum/batch transfers	Avoid spillage when withdrawing pump.(PROC8b)
	refuelling aircraft	Avoid spillage when withdrawing pump.(PROC8a)
	General exposures (closed systems)	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC3)
	General exposures (open systems) (closed systems)	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC16)
	Equipment cleaning and maintenance	Retain drain downs in sealed storage pending disposal or for subsequent recycle.(PROC8a)
	Vessel and container cleaning	Apply vessel entry procedures including use of supplied compressed air.

		Retain drain downs in sealed storage pending disposal or for subsequent recycle.(PROC8a)
	Storage	Store substance within a closed system.(PROC1, PROC2)
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Use suitable eye protection. Avoid direct eye contact with product, also via contamination on hands.	

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 20: Use as a fuel		
Main User Groups	SU 21: Consumer uses: Private households (= general public = consumers)	
Chemical product category	PC13: Fuels	
Environmental Release Categories	ERC9a: Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems ERC9b: Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems	
2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC9a, ERC9b		
2.2 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC13: Liquid: Automotive Refuelling		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	37500 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	52 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	3 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 210 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Outdoor use.	
	Room size	100 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.3 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC13: Liquid: Scooter Refuelling		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	3750 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	52 days/year

	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	1,8 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 210 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Outdoor use.	
	Room size	100 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.

2.4 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC13: Liquid: Garden Equipment - Use

Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	750 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	26 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	120 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 420 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Outdoor use.	
	Room size	100 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.

2.5 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC13: Liquid: Garden Equipment - Refueling

Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of	liquid

	use)	
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	750 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	26 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	1,8 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 420 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	34 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures., Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventilation.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.6 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC13: Liquid: home space heater fuel		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	750 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	26 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	1,8 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 210 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.7 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC13: Liquid: Lamp oil		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the	Covers percentage substance in the product up to

	Substance in Mixture/Article	100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	100 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	52 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	0,6 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 210 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Consumers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate consumer exposures unless otherwise indicated. Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the applicable exposure limits when the operational conditions/risk management measures given in section 2 are implemented.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 21: Use as lubricants		
Main User Groups	SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites	
Process categories	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC7: Industrial spraying PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC9: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) PROC10: Roller application or brushing PROC13: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring PROC17: Lubrication at high energy conditions and in partly open process PROC18: Greasing at high energy conditions	
Environmental Release Categories	ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles ERC7: Industrial use of substances in closed systems	

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC4, ERC7
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC7, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC13, PROC17, PROC18		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	General exposures (closed systems)	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC1, PROC2, PROC3)
	Bulk transfers	Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling. Clear spills immediately. Remotely vent displaced vapours.(PROC8b)
	Operation and lubrication	Provide extract ventilation to points where

	of high energy open equipment	emissions occur. Restrict area of openings to equipment.(PROC17, PROC18)
	Spraying	Minimise exposure by partial enclosure of the operation or equipment and provide extract ventilation at openings. Automate activity where possible. Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling.(PROC7)
	Maintenance (of larger plant items) and machine set up	Minimise exposure by partial enclosure of the operation or equipment and provide extract ventilation at openings. Automate activity where possible.(PROC8b)
	Maintenance of small items	Avoid manual contact with wet work pieces. Retain drain downs in sealed storage pending disposal or for subsequent recycle.(PROC8a)
	Remanufacture of reject articles	Retain drain downs in sealed storage pending disposal or for subsequent recycle.(PROC9)
	Storage	Store substance within a closed system. Avoid dip sampling.(PROC1, PROC2)
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Bulk transfers	Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.(PROC8b)
	Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.(PROC8b)	
	Use suitable eye protection. Avoid direct eye contact with product, also via contamination on hands.	

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 22: Use as lubricants	
Main User Groups	SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Process categories	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC9: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) PROC10: Roller application or brushing PROC11: Non industrial spraying PROC13: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring PROC17: Lubrication at high energy conditions and in partly open process PROC18: Greasing at high energy conditions PROC20: Heat and pressure transfer fluids in dispersive, professional use but closed systems
Environmental Release Categories	ERC8a: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems ERC9a: Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems ERC9b: Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems ERC8d: Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC8a, ERC8d, ERC9a, ERC9b

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC11, PROC13, PROC17, PROC18, PROC20

Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
	Frequency of use	4 hours/day(PROC8a, PROC11, PROC17, PROC18)
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion	General exposures (closed systems)	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC1, PROC2, PROC3)

from source towards the worker	Operation and lubrication of high energy open equipment Indoor	Restrict area of openings to equipment. Provide extraction ventilation at points where emissions occur.(PROC17, PROC18)
	Operation and lubrication of high energy open equipment Outdoor.	Ensure operation is undertaken outdoors.(PROC17)
	Maintenance (of larger plant items) and machine set up	Provide extract ventilation to emission points when contact with warm (>50oC) product is likely.(PROC8b)
	Maintenance of small items	Retain drain downs in sealed storage pending disposal or for subsequent recycle.(PROC8a)
	Spraying	Minimise exposure by partial enclosure of the operation or equipment and provide extract ventilation at openings.(PROC11)
	Treatment by dipping and pouring	Minimise exposure by partial enclosure of the operation or equipment and provide extract ventilation at openings. Allow time for product to drain from workpiece.(PROC13)
	Treatment by dipping and pouring	Provide a good standard of general ventilation. Natural ventilation is from doors, windows etc. Controlled ventilation means air is supplied or removed by a powered fan. Allow time for product to drain from workpiece.(PROC13)
	Storage	Store substance within a closed system.(PROC1, PROC2)
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Maintenance of small items	Wear a respirator conforming to EN140 with Type A/P2 filter or better.(PROC8a)
	Spraying	Wear a respirator conforming to EN140 with Type A/P2 filter or better.(PROC11)
	Treatment by dipping and pouring	Wear a respirator conforming to EN140 with Type A/P2 filter or better.(PROC13)
	Use suitable eye protection. Avoid direct eye contact with product, also via contamination on hands.	

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 23: Use as lubricants		
Main User Groups	SU 21: Consumer uses: Private households (= general public = consumers)	
Chemical product category	PC1: Adhesives, sealants PC24: Lubricants, greases, release products PC31: Polishes and wax blends	
Environmental Release Categories	ERC8a: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems ERC8d: Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems ERC9a: Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems ERC9b: Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems	
2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC8a, ERC8d, ERC9a, ERC9b		
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.		
2.2 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC1: Glues, hobby use		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 30%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	9 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	365 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	240 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 35,73 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.3 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC1: Glues DIY-use (carpet glue, tile glue, wood parquet glue)		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 30%
	Physical Form (at time of	liquid

	use)	
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	6390 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	1 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	360 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 110 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.4 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC1: Glue from spray		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 30%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	85,05 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	6 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	240 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 35,73 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.5 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC1: Sealants		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 30%

	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	75 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	365 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	60 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 35,73 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.6 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC24: Liquids		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	2200 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	4 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	10,2 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 468 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	34 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures., Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventilation.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.7 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC24: Pastes		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 20%

	Mixture/Article	
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	34 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	10 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	360 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 468 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.8 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC24: Sprays		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 50%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	73 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	6 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	10,2 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 428,75 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.9 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC31: Polishes, wax / cream (floor, furniture, shoes)		

Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 50%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	142 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	29 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	73,8 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 430 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.

2.10 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC31: Polishes, spray (furniture, shoes)

Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 50%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	35 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	19,8 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 430 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.

protection and hygiene)

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Consumers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate consumer exposures unless otherwise indicated. Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the applicable exposure limits when the operational conditions/risk management measures given in section 2 are implemented.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 24: Use as Functional Fluids		
Main User Groups	SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites	
Process categories	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC9: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)	
Environmental Release Categories	ERC7: Industrial use of substances in closed systems	
2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC7		
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.		
2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Bulk transfers (closed systems)	Transfer via enclosed lines. Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling.(PROC1, PROC2)
	Filling / preparation of equipment from drums or containers	Carefully pour from containers.(PROC8a)
	Remanufacture of reject articles	Retain drain downs in sealed storage pending disposal or for subsequent recycle.(PROC9)
	Equipment maintenance	Retain drain downs in sealed storage pending disposal or for subsequent recycle.(PROC8a)
	Storage	Store substance within a closed system.(PROC1, PROC2)
Conditions and measures related	Use suitable eye protection.	

to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Avoid direct eye contact with product, also via contamination on hands.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 25: Use as Functional Fluids		
Main User Groups	SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)	
Process categories	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC9: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) PROC20: Heat and pressure transfer fluids in dispersive, professional use but closed systems	
Environmental Release Categories	ERC9a: Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems ERC9b: Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems	
2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC9a, ERC9b		
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.		
2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC8a, PROC9, PROC20		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Transfer from/pouring from containers	Avoid spillage when withdrawing pump.(PROC9)
	Remanufacture of reject articles	Retain drain downs in sealed storage pending disposal or for subsequent recycle.(PROC9)
	Equipment maintenance	Retain drain downs in sealed storage pending disposal or for subsequent recycle.(PROC8a)
	Storage	Store substance within a closed system.(PROC1, PROC2)
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Use suitable eye protection. Avoid direct eye contact with product, also via contamination on hands.	
3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source		

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 26: Use as Functional Fluids		
Main User Groups	SU 21: Consumer uses: Private households (= general public = consumers)	
Chemical product category	PC16: Heat transfer fluids PC17: Hydraulic fluids	
Environmental Release Categories	ERC9a: Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems ERC9b: Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems	
2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC9a, ERC9b		
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.		
2.2 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC16, PC17		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	2200 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	4 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	10,2 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 468 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	34 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures., Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventilation.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Consumers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate consumer exposures unless otherwise indicated. Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the applicable exposure limits when the operational conditions/risk management measures given in section 2 are implemented.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 27: Use in laboratories		
Main User Groups	SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites	
Process categories	PROC10: Roller application or brushing PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent	
Environmental Release Categories	ERC2: Formulation of preparations ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles	
2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC2, ERC4		
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.		
2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC10, PROC15		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
	Frequency of use	< 4 hours/day(PROC15)
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Laboratory activities	Automate activity where possible. Restrict area of openings to equipment. Handle substance within a closed system. Clear spills immediately. Remotely vent displaced vapours. Use dedicated equipment.(PROC15)
	cleaning	Drain down system prior to equipment break-in or maintenance. Retain drain downs in sealed storage pending disposal or for subsequent recycle. Automate activity where possible. Provide a good standard of general or controlled ventilation (5 to 15 air changes per hour).(PROC10)
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Use suitable eye protection. Avoid direct eye contact with product, also via contamination on hands.	
3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source		
Environment		

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 28: Use in laboratories		
Main User Groups	SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)	
Process categories	PROC10: Roller application or brushing PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent	
Environmental Release Categories	ERC8a: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems	
2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC8a		
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.		
2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC10, PROC15		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
	Frequency of use	< 4 hours/day(PROC15)
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Laboratory activities	Handle substance within a closed system. Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling. Clear spills immediately. Remotely vent displaced vapours. Use dedicated equipment. Restrict area of openings to equipment. Allow time for product to drain from workpiece. Automate activity where possible.(PROC15)
	cleaning	Automate activity where possible. Retain drain downs in sealed storage pending disposal or for subsequent recycle.(PROC10)
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Use suitable eye protection. Avoid direct eye contact with product, also via contamination on hands.	

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source
Environment
No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 29: Use in metal working fluids / rolling oils	
Main User Groups	SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Process categories	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC5: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/or significant contact) PROC7: Industrial spraying PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC9: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) PROC10: Roller application or brushing PROC13: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring PROC17: Lubrication at high energy conditions and in partly open process
Environmental Release Categories	ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC4
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC5, PROC7, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC13, PROC17		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	General exposures (closed systems)	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC1, PROC2, PROC3)
	Bulk transfers	Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling. Clear spills immediately. Remotely vent displaced vapours.(PROC8b)
	Process sampling	Use dedicated equipment.(PROC8b)

	Metal machining operations	Restrict area of openings to equipment.(PROC17)
	Treatment by dipping and pouring	Allow time for product to drain from workpiece. Automate activity where possible.(PROC13)
	Spraying	Minimise exposure by partial enclosure of the operation or equipment and provide extract ventilation at openings. Automate activity where possible.(PROC7)
	Rolling, Brushing Manual	Avoid splashing.(PROC10)
	Semi-automated metal rolling/forming	Minimise exposure by partial enclosure of the operation or equipment and provide extract ventilation at openings. Automate activity where possible.(PROC17)
	Equipment cleaning and maintenance Dedicated facility	Retain drain downs in sealed storage pending disposal or for subsequent recycle.(PROC8b)
	Equipment cleaning and maintenance Non-dedicated facility	Retain drain downs in sealed storage pending disposal or for subsequent recycle.(PROC8a)
	Storage	Store substance within a closed system.(PROC1, PROC2)
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Use suitable eye protection. Avoid direct eye contact with product, also via contamination on hands.	

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are

within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 30: Use in metal working fluids / rolling oils	
Main User Groups	SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Process categories	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC9: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) PROC10: Roller application or brushing PROC11: Non industrial spraying PROC13: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring PROC17: Lubrication at high energy conditions and in partly open process
Environmental Release Categories	ERC8a: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems ERC8d: Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC8a, ERC8d
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC11, PROC13, PROC17		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
	Frequency of use	< 1 hours/day(PROC8a)
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	General exposures (closed systems)	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC1, PROC2, PROC3)
	Bulk transfers	Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling.(PROC8b)
	Filling / preparation of equipment from drums or containers Dedicated facility	Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling.(PROC8b)
	Metal machining operations	Provide enhanced general ventilation by mechanical means.(PROC17)

	Spraying	Provide enhanced general ventilation by mechanical means.(PROC11)
	Treatment by dipping and pouring	Allow time for product to drain from workpiece.(PROC13)
	Equipment cleaning and maintenance Non-dedicated facility	Retain drain downs in sealed storage pending disposal or for subsequent recycle.(PROC8a)
	Equipment cleaning and maintenance Dedicated facility	Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling.(PROC8b)
	Storage	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC1, PROC2)
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Spraying	Wear a respirator conforming to EN140 with Type A/P2 filter or better.(PROC11)
	Use suitable eye protection. Avoid direct eye contact with product, also via contamination on hands.	

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 31: Blowing agents

Main User Groups	SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Process categories	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC12: use of blowing agents in manufacture of foam
Environmental Release Categories	ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC4

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC3, PROC8b, PROC12

Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Bulk transfers	Use vapour recovery units when necessary Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling.(PROC8b)
Organisational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure	Extrusion and expansion of polymer mass	Normal safe operations. Regular testing for fugitive emissions.(PROC12)

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 32: Use in de-icing and anti-icing applications	
Main User Groups	SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Process categories	PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC11: Non industrial spraying
Environmental Release Categories	ERC8d: Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC8d
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8b, PROC11		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
	Frequency of use	< 1 hours/day(PROC11)
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Bulk transfers	Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling.(PROC8b)
	Material transfers	Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling.(PROC8b)
	Spraying/fogging by machine application	Ensure operation is undertaken outdoors.(PROC11)
Organisational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure	Spraying/fogging by machine application	Stay upwind/ keep distance from source.(PROC11)
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Use suitable eye protection. Avoid direct eye contact with product, also via contamination on hands.	

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source
Environment
No exposure assessment presented for the environment.
Workers
The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 33: Use in de-icing and anti-icing applications		
Main User Groups	SU 21: Consumer uses: Private households (= general public = consumers)	
Chemical product category	PC4: Anti-freeze and de-icing products	
Environmental Release Categories	ERC8d: Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems	
2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC8d		
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.		
2.2 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC4: Washing car window		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 1 %.
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	0,5 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	365 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	1,2 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 428 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	34 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures., Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventilation.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.3 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC4: Pouring into radiator		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 10%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	2000 g

Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	365 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	10,2 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 428 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	34 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures., Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventilation.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.4 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC4: Lock de-icer		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 40%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	4 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	365 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
	Exposure duration per event	15 min
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 214,4 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	34 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures., Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventilation.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Consumers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate consumer exposures unless otherwise indicated. Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the applicable exposure limits when the operational conditions/risk management measures given in section 2 are implemented.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 34: Use in road and construction applications		
Main User Groups	SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)	
Process categories	PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC9: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) PROC10: Roller application or brushing PROC11: Non industrial spraying PROC13: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring	
Environmental Release Categories	ERC8d: Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems ERC8f: Wide dispersive outdoor use resulting in inclusion into or onto a matrix	
2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC8d, ERC8f		
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.		
2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9, PROC10, PROC11, PROC13		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure	Operation is carried out at elevated temperature (> 20℃ above ambient temperature).(PROC8b)	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Drum/batch transfers Dedicated facility	Use dedicated equipment. Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling.(PROC8b)
	Spraying/fogging by machine application	Automate activity where possible.(PROC11)
	Equipment cleaning and maintenance	Retain drain downs in sealed storage pending disposal or for subsequent recycle.(PROC8a)
Organisational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure	Spraying/fogging by machine application	Stay upwind/ keep distance from source.(PROC11)
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene	Drum/batch transfers	Wear a respirator conforming to EN140 with Type A

and health evaluation	Dedicated facility	filter or better.(PROC8b)
	Spraying/fogging by machine application	Wear a respirator conforming to EN140 with Type A filter or better.(PROC11)

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 35: Use as water treatment chemicals		
Main User Groups	SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites	
Process categories	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC13: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring	
Environmental Release Categories	ERC3: Formulation in materials ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles	
2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC3, ERC4		
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.		
2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC13		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Bulk transfers	Handle substance within a closed system. Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling.(PROC2)
	Drum/batch transfers	Avoid spillage when withdrawing pump.(PROC8b)
	General exposures (open systems)	Restrict area of openings to equipment.(PROC4)
	Pouring from small containers	Use drum pumps or carefully pour from container.(PROC13)
	Batch process	Retain drain downs in sealed storage pending disposal or for subsequent recycle.(PROC8a)
	Storage	Store substance within a closed system.(PROC1)
Conditions and measures related	Use suitable eye protection.	

to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Avoid direct eye contact with product, also via contamination on hands.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 36: Use as water treatment chemicals	
Main User Groups	SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Process categories	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC13: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
Environmental Release Categories	ERC8f: Wide dispersive outdoor use resulting in inclusion into or onto a matrix

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC8f

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC3, PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC13

Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Drum/batch transfers	Avoid spillage when withdrawing pump. Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling. Use drum pumps or carefully pour from container.(PROC8b)
	General exposures (open systems)	Restrict area of openings to equipment.(PROC4)
	Pouring from small containers	Carefully pour from containers. Avoid spillage when withdrawing pump.(PROC13)
	Equipment maintenance	Retain drain downs in sealed storage pending disposal or for subsequent recycle.(PROC8a)
	Storage	Store substance within a closed system.(PROC1)
Conditions and measures related to personal protection, hygiene and health evaluation	Use suitable eye protection. Avoid direct eye contact with product, also via contamination on hands.	

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 37: Use as water treatment chemicals		
Main User Groups	SU 21: Consumer uses: Private households (= general public = consumers)	
Chemical product category	PC36: Water softeners PC37: Water treatment chemicals	
Environmental Release Categories	ERC8f: Wide dispersive outdoor use resulting in inclusion into or onto a matrix	
2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC8f		
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.		
2.2 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC36		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 20%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Amount used	Amount used per event	10 g
	Amount used per event (oral exposure)	0,000015 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	365 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 6600 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.
2.3 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC37		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Concentration of substance in product : 0% - 20%
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa

Amount used	Amount used per event	10 g
	Amount used per event (oral exposure)	0,000154 g
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	365 days/year
	Frequency of use	1 Times per day
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Exposed skin areas	Covers skin contact area up to 6600 cm²
Other given operational conditions affecting consumers exposure	Room size	20 m3
	Covers use under typical household ventilation., Covers use at ambient temperatures.	
Conditions and measures related to protection of consumer (e.g. behavioural advice, personal protection and hygiene)	Consumer Measures	No specific risk management measure identified beyond those operational conditions stated.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Consumers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate consumer exposures unless otherwise indicated. Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the applicable exposure limits when the operational conditions/risk management measures given in section 2 are implemented.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 38: Use in Oil and Gas field drilling and production operations	
Main User Groups	SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Process categories	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities
Environmental Release Categories	ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC4

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC8a, PROC8b

Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Bulk transfers from tote tanks and supply vessels	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC8b)
	Filling / preparation of equipment from drums or containers	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC8b)
	Drilling mud (re-)formulation	Handle substance within a closed system.(PROC3)
	Process sampling	Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling. Clear spills immediately. Remotely vent displaced vapours.(PROC3)

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 39: Use as mining chemicals	
Main User Groups	SU 3: Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Process categories	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC4: Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises PROC5: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/or significant contact) PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities PROC9: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)
Environmental Release Categories	ERC4: Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC4
As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC4, PROC5, PROC8a, PROC8b, PROC9		
Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Bulk transfers	Handle substance within a closed system. Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling.(PROC2)
	Drum/batch transfers	Avoid spillage when withdrawing pump.(PROC8b)
	Pouring from small containers	Handle all packages and containers carefully to minimise spills.(PROC9)
	Equipment cleaning and maintenance	Retain drain downs in sealed storage pending disposal or for subsequent recycle.(PROC8a)
	Storage	Store substance within a closed system.(PROC1)

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 40: Explosives manufacture & use	
Main User Groups	SU 22: Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Process categories	PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) PROC5: Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations and articles (multistage and/or significant contact) PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities
Environmental Release Categories	ERC8d: Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC8d

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1, PROC2, PROC3, PROC5, PROC8a, PROC8b

Product characteristics	Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article	Covers percentage substance in the product up to 100 % (unless stated differently).
	Physical Form (at time of use)	liquid
	Vapour pressure	0,5 - 10 kPa
Frequency and duration of use	Frequency of use	8 hours/day
Human factors not influenced by risk management	Assumes use at not more than 20℃ above ambient temp erature.	
Technical conditions and measures to control dispersion from source towards the worker	Bulk transfers	Handle substance within a closed system. Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling. Remotely vent displaced vapours.(PROC3)
	Transfer from/pouring from containers Non-dedicated facility	Avoid spillage when withdrawing pump.(PROC8a)
	Storage	Store substance within a closed system.(PROC1, PROC2)

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Workers

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.
Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.
Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.
For scaling see: http://www.ecetoc.org/tra
Only properly trained persons shall make use of scaling methods while checking whether the OC and RMM are within the boundaries set by the ES

Additional good practice advice beyond the REACH Chemical Safety Assessment

Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario 41: Other consumer uses

Main User Groups	SU 21: Consumer uses: Private households (= general public = consumers)
Chemical product category	PC28: Perfumes, fragrances PC39: Cosmetics, personal care products
Environmental Release Categories	ERC8a: Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems ERC8d: Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for: ERC8a, ERC8d

As no environmental hazard was identified no environmental related exposure assessment and risk characterization was performed.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling consumer exposure for: PC28, PC39

Consumer uses e.g. as a carrier in cosmetics/personal care products, perfumes and fragrances. Note: For cosmetic and personal care products, risk assessment only required for the environment under REACH as human health is covered by alternative legislation.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Environment

No exposure assessment presented for the environment.

Consumers

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the applicable exposure limits when the operational conditions/risk management measures given in section 2 are implemented.

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

COMPANY INFORMATION DISTRIBUTOR		
name	**BRENNTAG N.V.**	**BRENNTAG Nederland B.V.**
address	Nijverheidslaan 38 8540 Deerlijk	Donker Duyvisweg 44 3316 BM Dordrecht
country	Belgium	The Netherlands
phone number	+32 (0)56 77 69 44	+31 (0)78 65 44 944
fax number	+32 (0)56 77 57 11	+31 (0)78 65 44 919
website	www.brenntag.be	www.brenntag.nl
e-mail	info@brenntag.be	info@brenntag.nl
activities	Distribution and export of chemicals and raw materials	
VAT number	BE0405317567	NL001375945B01
recall procedure available	Yes	
emergency number (24/365)	+32 (0)56 77 69 44	+31 (0)78 6544 944
QUALITY SYSTEMS		
ISO 9001	Yes	Yes
ISO 14001	Yes	Yes
ISO 22000	Yes	Yes
FSSC 22000	Yes	Yes
GMP+ -feed	Yes	Yes
OHSAS18001	-	Yes
ESAD	Yes	Yes
other	-	AEO